



Answer the following questions

I (Choose the most accurate answer)

35Mark

A patient needs antibiotic treatment for native valve, culture-positive infective enterococcal endocarditis. His medical history includes a severe anaphylactic reaction to penicillin G during the last year. The best approach would be treatment with

- Amoxicillin/clavulanate
- Aztreonam
- Cefazolin plus gentamicin
- Meropenem
- Vancomycin

Therapeutic I
dr mahmoud taleb
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Which of the following statements about vancomycin is accurate?

- It is bacteriostatic
- It binds to PBPs
- It is not susceptible to penicillinase
- It has the advantage of oral bioavailability

Which fluoroquinolone has markedly enhanced activity against gram positive bacteria and anaerobes ?

- Pefloxacin
- Ciprofloxacin
- Gemifloxacin
- Norfloxacin

Which out of the following antibiotics penetrates blood-CSF barrier the best

- Erythromycin
- Gentamicin
- Tetracycline
- Chloramphenicol

5- The persistent suppression of bacterial growth that may occur following limited exposure to antimicrobial drugs is called

- (a) Time-dependent killing
- (b) The post antibiotic effect
- (c) Clinical synergy
- (d) Concentration – dependent killing

6- Which one of the following antibiotics is likely to be most effective agent in the treatment of infection due to enterococci if used in conjunction with penicillin G?

- (a) Amikacin
- (b) Gentamicin
- (c) Netilmicin
- (d) Streptomycin
- (e) Tobramycin

7- Which antimicrobial should be avoided in patients of liver disease ?

- (a) Chlortetracycline
- (b) Cotrimoxazole
- (c) Cephalexin
- (d) Ethambutol
- (e) Minocycline

8- The mechanism of antibacterial action of doxycycline involves

- (a) Binding to a component of the 50S ribosomal subunit
- (b) Inhibition of translocase activity
- (c) Blockade of binding of aminoacyl – tRNA to bacterial ribosomes
- (d) Selective inhibition of ribosomal peptidyl transferases
- (e) Inhibition of DNA-dependent RNA polymerase

9- Mechanism of Rifampin action is:

- (a) Inhibition of mycolic acids synthesis
- (b) Inhibition of DNA dependent RNA polymerase
- (c) Inhibition of topoisomerase II
- (d) Inhibition of cAMP synthesis

10- Mechanism of Cycloserine action is:

- (a) Inhibition of mycolic acids synthesis
- (b) Inhibition of RNA synthesis
- (c) Inhibition of cell wall synthesis
- (d) Inhibition of pyridoxal phosphate synthesis

All of the following drugs are suitable oral therapy for a lower urinary tract infection due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* EXCEPT

- Norfloxacin
- Trimethoprim-sulphaisoxazole
- Ciprofloxacin
- Carbenicillin

Which one of the following antibiotics is likely to be most effective agent in the treatment of an infection due to enterococci if used in conjunction with penicillin G?

- Amikacin
- Gentamicin
- Netilmicin
- Streptomycin

Which out of the following antibiotics penetrates blood-CSF barrier the best

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Neliosamide is anthelmintic drug used primarily to treat infections caused by

- Ascaris lumbricoides*
- Nectar americanus*
- Strongyloids
- Enterobius vermicularis*
- Haemolupus nana*

In patient with hepatic coma, decreases in production and absorption of ammonia from the gastrointestinal tract will be beneficial. The antibiotic of choice in this situation would be.

- Tetracycline.
- Neomycin.
- Penicillin.
- Chloramphenicol.
- Cephalothin.

Klarithomycin inhibits bacterial protein synthesis by binding to

- Peptidoglycan units in the cell wall.
- 50 S ribosomal subunits of DNA
- 30 S ribosomal subunits of DNA.
- Topoisomerase enzyme

17- The most effective agent in the treatment of pneumonia of mycoplasmal infection is.

- a) Penicillin G.
- b) Clidamycin
- c) Azithromycin.
- d) Gentamycin

18- 26- year old female with acquired immuno-deficiency syndrome develops cryptococcus meningitis. she refuse all intravenous medication which antifungal agent, can be given orally to treat the meningeal infection.

- a) Ketoconazole.
- b) Amphotericin B.
- c) Fluconazole.
- d) Nystatin .
- e) Grisofulvin.

19- A 44-year-old man is found to be parasitized by intestinal schistosoma manasoni. Which following anthelmintic drugs would be effective for this infestation?

- a) Albendazole.
- b) Ivermectin.
- c) Mebendazole.
- d) Oxaminquine

20- Majed is 55- year – old male with AIDs develops systemic fungal infection, that is treated itraconazole . What is the mechanism of action of itraconazole ?

- a) It inhibits ergosterol synthesis.
- b) It inhibits DNA synthesis.
- c) It inhibits Protein synthesis.
- d) It inhibits peptidoglycan synthesis

21- The drug of choice for the treatment of Taenia Solium is

- a) embendazole
- b) Ceftriaxone
- c) Primaquine
- d) Niclosamide
- e) Chloroquine

22. In renal failure safest tetracycline is

- (a) Oxytetracycline
- (b) Chlortetracycline
- (c) Doxycycline
- (d) Demethyl chlortetracycline

Which one of the following antibiotics is a potent inducer of hepatic drug-metabolizing enzymes?

- Ciprofloxacin
- Cyclosporine
- Erythromycin
- Rifampin
- Tetracycline

Methenamine salts are used as urinary antiseptics. The reason why they lack systemic bacterial action is that they are

- Not absorbed into the systemic circulation following oral ingestion
- Rapidly metabolized by liver drug-metabolizing enzymes
- Converted to formaldehyde only at low urinary pH
- Substrates for active tubular secretion
- Over 90% bound to plasma proteins

The most important use of dapsone is

- Methemoglobinemia
- Leprosy
- Tuberculosis
- Pneumocystis carini pneumonia

The drug of choice for Kala Azar (Leshmaniasis) is

- Conimazole
- Amphotericin B
- Sodium stibogluconate
- Ketoconazole

The mechanism of action of which pyrantel pamoate is effective for the treatment of hook worm infestation.

- Interference of cell-wall synthesis.
- Interference with cell division.
- Inhibition of neuromuscular transmission.
- Interference with protein synthesis.
- Inhibition of glucose uptake.

The drug used for trypanosomiasis treatment is :

- Metarsoprol
- Metronidazole
- Tetracyclin
- Quinidine

Q.II

Substitute of the statement by a word or a term.

- 1- Drug of carbapenem family and having a larger serum half-life and by having inferior activity against *P. aeruginosa*
- 2- Drug used in combination with INH, to prevent and minimized some adverse effects of INH as peripheral neuritis.....
- 3- A glycopeptide antibiotic that is very similar to vancomycin in mechanism of action and antibacterial spectrum.....
- 4- Drug used to relieve of burning sensation and urgency in urination and it is not antibacterial agent.....
- 5- Drug of choice can be used for treatment shistosomal haematobium infection.....
- 6- Drug can be used for T.B in pregnancy
- 7- Ketolide drug has an antibacterial spectrum similar to that of azithromycin. but neutralizes the most common resistance mechanisms.....
- 8-Drug of choice in treatment of River blindness disease.....
- 9- Antibiotic is active against many gram-positive and selected gram-negative bacteriaand, inhibits protein synthesis by reversible binding and inhibition of certain transfer-RNA synthetase. - It is for topical use skin lesions secondarily infected with *S. aureus pyogenes*.....
- 10-Drug used in combination with metronidazole in treatment of cyst of ambaeic dysentery.....
- 11- Drug used in treatment of toxoplasmosis.....
- 12- Drug used in patient with INH-resistant, and initiated in latent T.B.....
- 13- It used topically. It interferes with DNA synthesis in some of bacteria associated with acne vulgaris. used acid in the form of cream is effective for papules and pustules of the acne.....
- 14- Alterations in the normal microbial population of the intestinal, upper respiratory, and genitourinary tracts as result of use antibiotics.....
- 15- Drug of carbapenem family and having a larger serum half-life and by having inferior activity against *P. aeruginosa*
- 16- Drug used in combination with INH, to prevent and minimized some adverse effects of INH as peripheral neuritis.....
- 17- A glycopeptide antibiotic that is very similar to vancomycin in mechanism of action and antibacterial spectrum.....
- 18- Drug used to relieve of burning sensation and urgency in urination and it is not antibacterial agent.....
- 19- Drug of choice can be used for treatment shistosomal haematobium infection.....
- 20- Drug can be used for T.B in pregnancy

antimicrobial regimen is effective in preventing infections in many settings.....

One of the species of penicillin and have superior activity against *P. aeruginosa* and are useful for treatment of infections with *Klebsiella*.....

serious bleeding related either to hypoprothrombinemia, thrombocytopenia, and/or platelet dysfunction has been reported with cephalosporins as

Drug that inhibits the degradation of imipenem by a renal tubular dipeptidase.....

is used as a single oral dose in the treatment of uncomplicated urinary tract infection in women due to susceptible strains of *E. coli*. It is safe in pregnancy and it acts by inhibiting bacterial cell wall synthesis by inactivating the enzyme, pyruvyl transferase.....

Non specific of respiratory disease that primarily affects adults. As a result of several contributing factors; the most prominent of these include cigarette smoking; exposure to occupational dusts, fumes, and environmental pollution; and bacterial and possibly infection.....

Respiratory disease occurs throughout the year, with the relative prevalence of disease resulting from different etiologic agents varying with the seasons. It occurs in persons of all ages.....

Contagious bacterial skin infection with blisters not crust on the face, neck, and hands and it is one of the most common skin infections among kids.....

is used as a single oral dose in the treatment of uncomplicated urinary tract infection in women and it is safe in pregnancy.....

Drug used specifically in treatment of anaerobic bacterial infection and in ambiasis

The main organism that implicates in pathogenesis of aspirated pneumonia.....

The pilosebaceous follicle starts to dilate and starts to be filled with entrapped sebum and cellular debris results in characteristic lesion of acne.....

Drug inhibits fungal growth by binding to the microtubules responsible for mitotic spindle formation, the drug inhibits fungal mitosis. Ineffective topically and administered orally but has poor gastrointestinal absorption; absorption can be improved by taking the drug with fatty meals.....

Drug for the treatment of liver amebiasis. They inhibit protein synthesis by blocking chain elongation. Intramuscular injection is the preferred route and is concentrated in the liver, where it persists for a month on a single dose.....

is one of the most famous organism affect immunocompromized patient of the protozoal; infection and pneumonia and best treated by Cotrimazole.....

A type of urinary tract infection in the absence of urinary symptoms, are found to have two consecutive cultures with more than 10^5 organisms/mL of the same organism. Most patients are elderly, female, pregnant women.....

Agents have been classified as safe and effective for acne and it acts by increase turnover of epithelial and decrease cellular cohesiveness and used in two concentration 0.25 and 0.5 in the market.....

Q.III.

Write the cause, ONE drug of choice and side effect of the drug of the following

Disease	Cause	Drug of choice	The effects of drug
1- Chronic cystitis of 37 year male			
2- Eye stye			
3- Hospital acquired pneumonia			
4- T.B of pregnant women			
5- A boy of an 6 year with Typhoid fever			
6- Lyme disease in pregnant women.			
7- Severe form of Impetigo			
8- Giardiasis			

Q.IV Write true or false and correct the false.

20 Mar

1. Niclozamide an drug is effective for hook worm , acts by inhibiting neuromuscular transmission.
2. Naftifine is an antifungal drug , acts by inhibiting protein synthesis.
3. Ivermectin can be effective drug in treatment for scabies .
4. Otitis extmia is a disease of ear can be treated by systemic penecillin.
5. Mazzotti like reaction is a characteristic side effect of Ivermectin.
6. Isotretinion (curtane) used in the acute form of acne.
7. The enzyme thymidine kinase enzyme is the enzyme responsible for metronidazole activation.
8. Gamma benzene hexachloride can be effective in pediculosis
9. Tinidazole is similar to metronidazole in action but can be longer course of treatment.
10. 4- Allergic conjunctivitis is a disease of eye can be treated by tetracycline
11. The main side effect of rifampicin is hepatotoxicity.
12. Alcohol intolerance can be noted in association of administering amoxicillin antibiotic.
13. Terbinafine is an antibiotic used topically only.
14. Cartilage toxicity is the main side effect, limited use of Linpolid antibiotic in children.
15. Benzyl benzoate e is comedolytic agent.
16. 10- Cyproterone is an antiandrogenic drug can be used for treated of acne rosacea
17. Cycloserine is an antituberculosis drug but have some side effect as hyperurecemia.
18. In treatment of entrobiasis , mebendazole is taken as single dose of 200mg as two tabs.
19. The most drug that suitable for shigellosis like diarrhea is clindamycin.
20. Nalidixic acid can be used as empiric therapy in treatment of meningitis until culture.
21. Ofloxacin is the most antibiotic that used in chronic bronchitis.

Good Luck
Dr. Mahmoud H. Taleb

A patient suffered from
some capties of a with
tested test of liver
function.

Fungal meningitis

Trichinosis

Female with Acne
vices

Female with chronic
sinusitis

Scabies in infant of 6
months

Bacterial
conjunctivitis